

Sirpiglenastat (DRP-104), a novel broad acting glutamine antagonist,
has therapeutic potential in targeting *KEAP1*-mutant lung cancer

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Disclosures

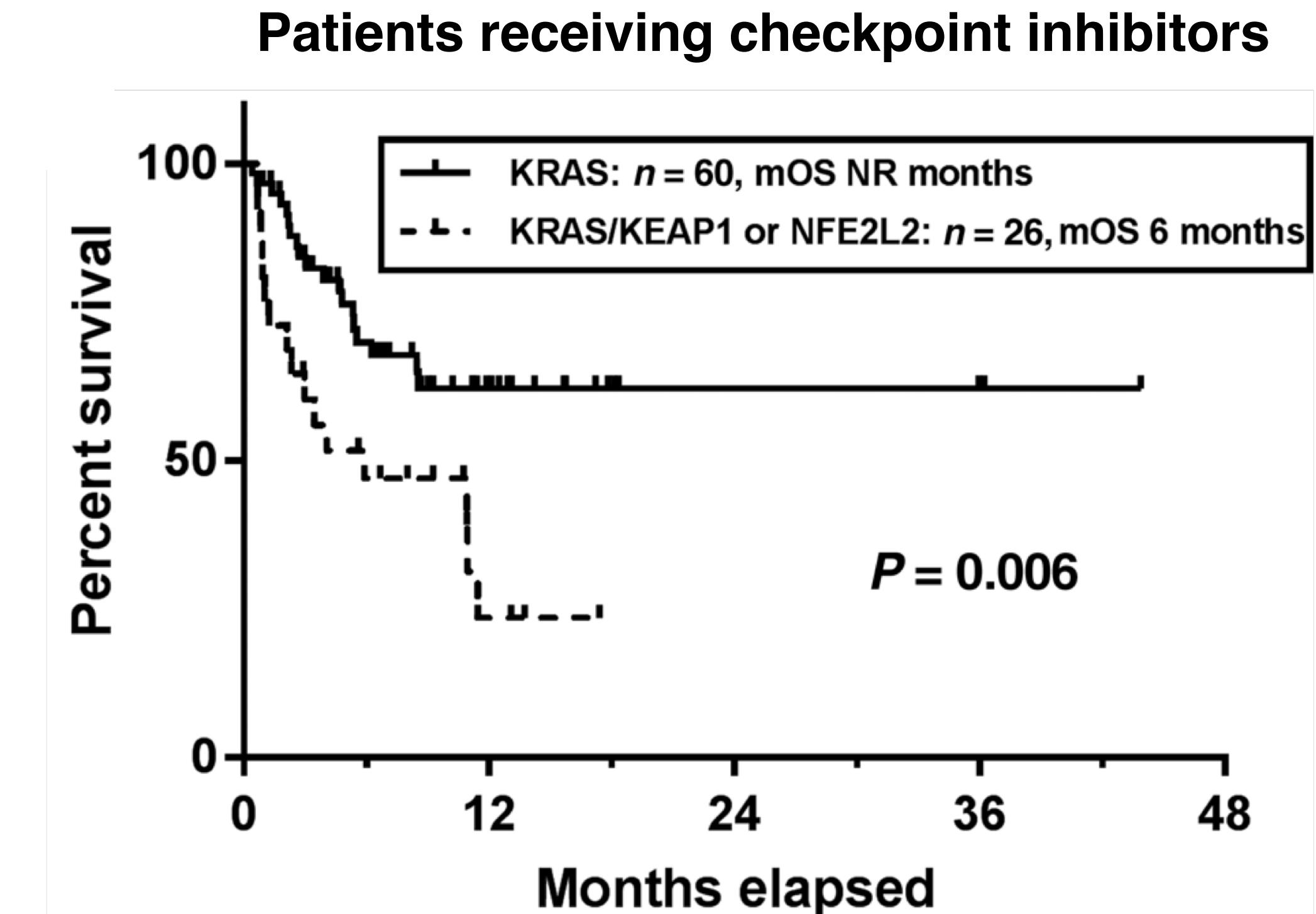
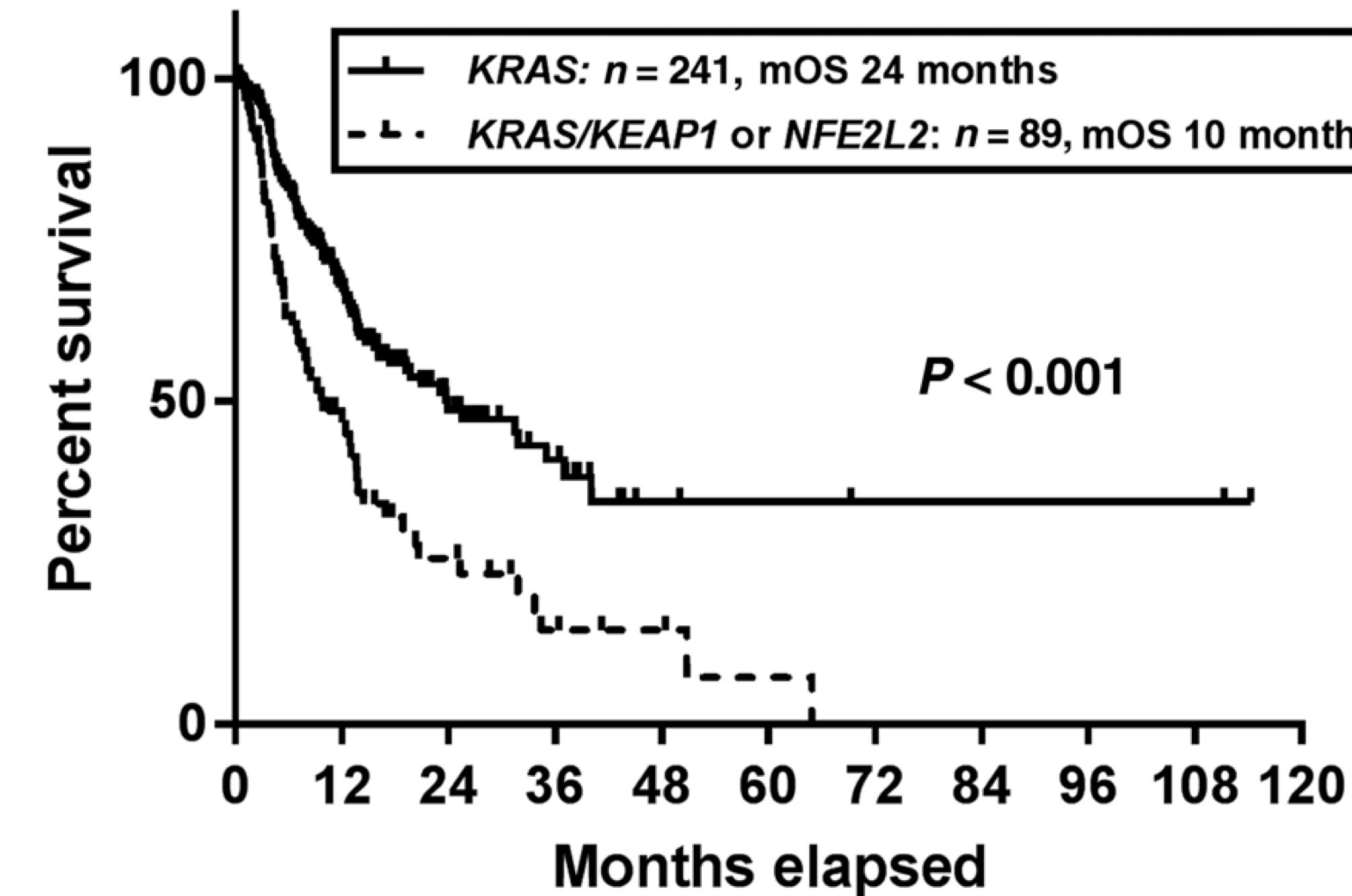
Thales Papagiannakopoulos

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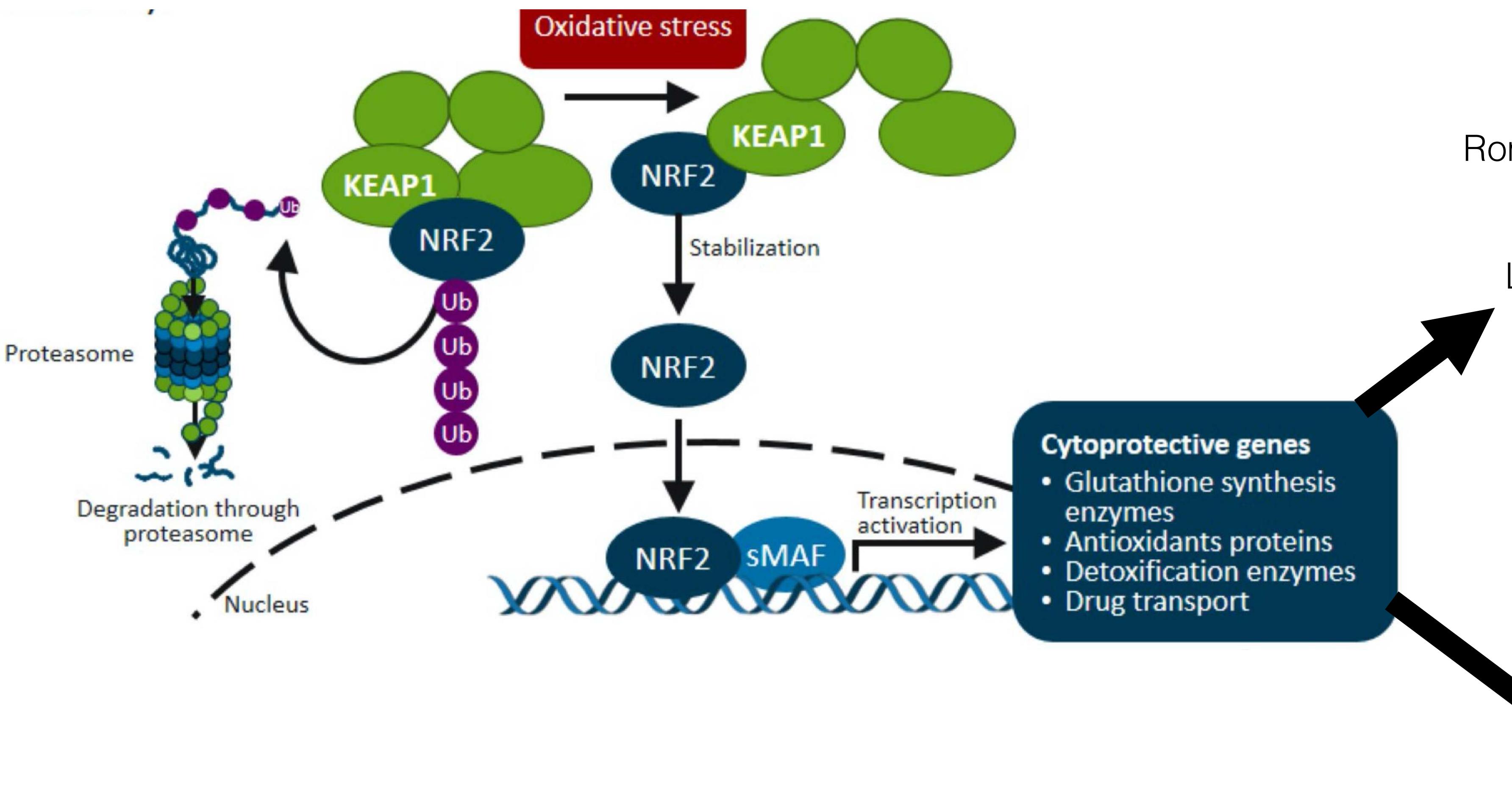
KEAP1 mutant patients do not respond to chemo, radiation or immunotherapy



Arbour et al; *Clinical Cancer Research* 2018

KEAP1/NRF2 pathway mutant NSCLC resistant to chemotherapy, radiation, G12C inhibitors and checkpoint (Skoulidis et al., NEJM, 2021; Jeong et al., Clin Can Res, 2020; Arbour et al., Clin Can Res, 2018; Binkley et al., Cancer Disc 2020)

KEAP1/NRF2 Pathway



Tumor Growth

Romero et al. Nat. Med. 2017

Metastasis

Lignitto et al. Cell. 2019

Radiation

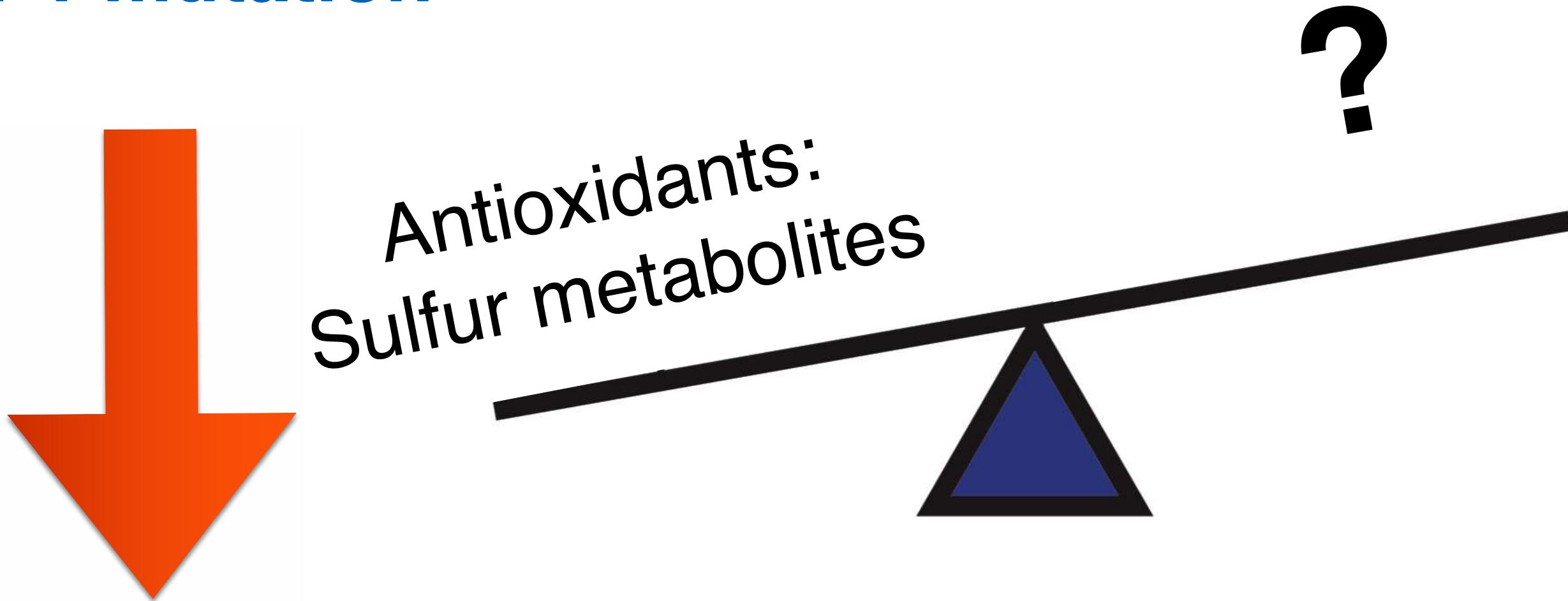
Immunotherapy

Chemotherapy

KRASG12C inhibitors

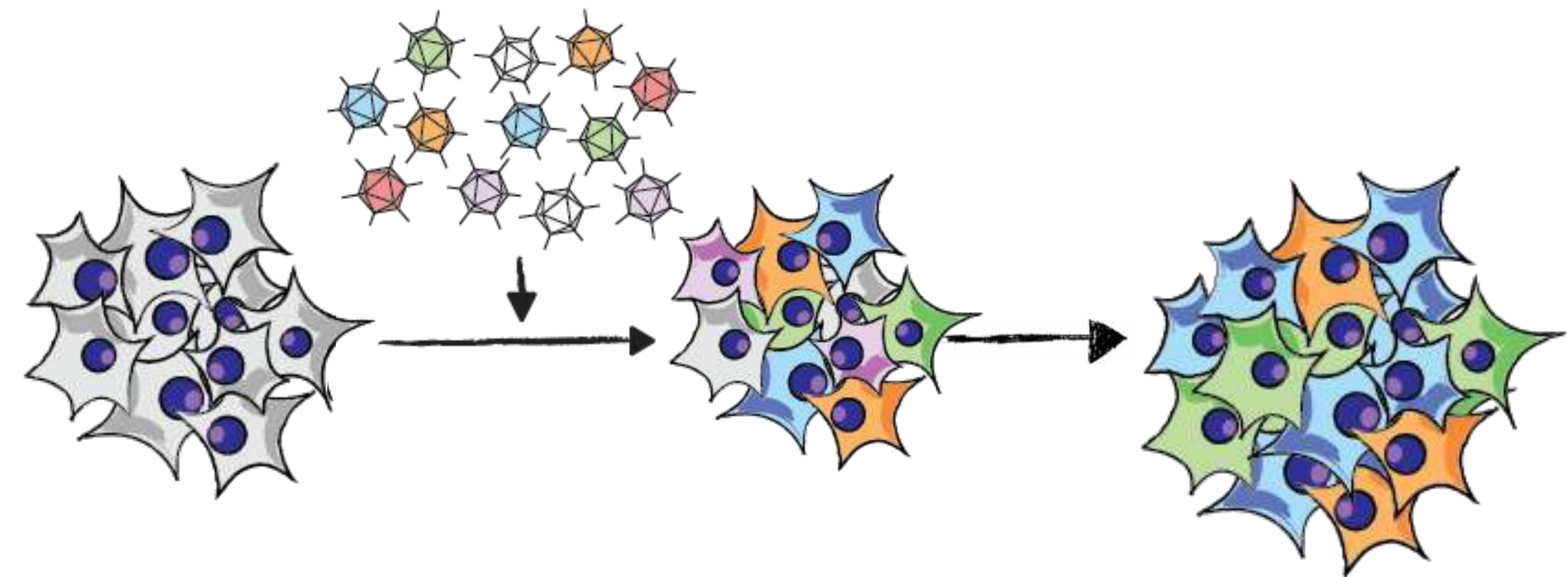
Are there druggable imbalances that arise with high antioxidant production?

KEAP1 mutation



CRISPR screens to identify synthetic lethal targets in *KEAP1* mutant tumors

**Metabolism focused
CRISPR/Cas9 libraries**



Glutamine Metabolism

Romero et al., Nature Medicine, 2017
Sayin et al., Elife, 2017

Non-essential Amino acids

LeBoeuf et al., Cell Metabolism, 2019

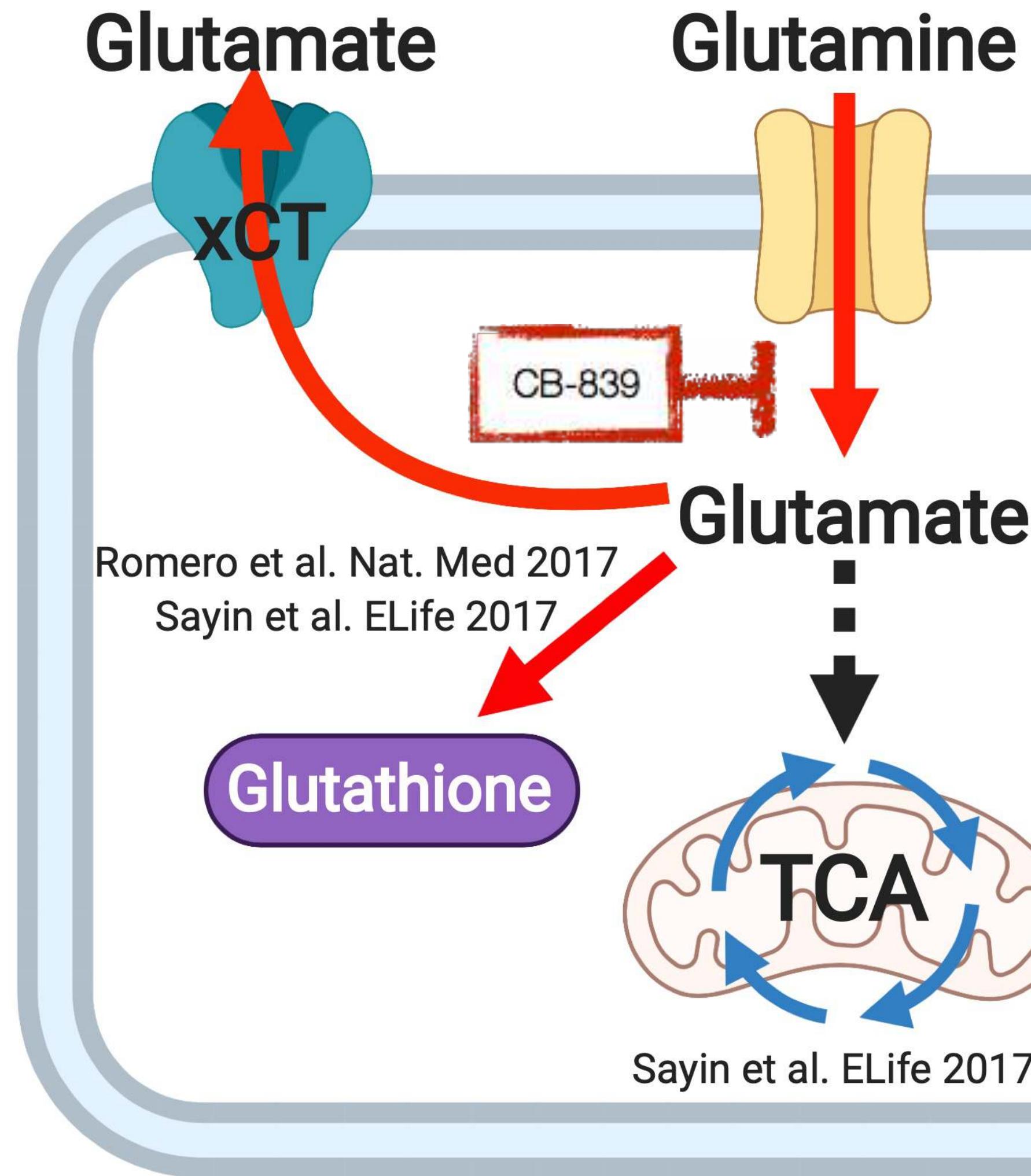
Pentose Phosphate Pathway

Ding et al., Science Advances, 2021

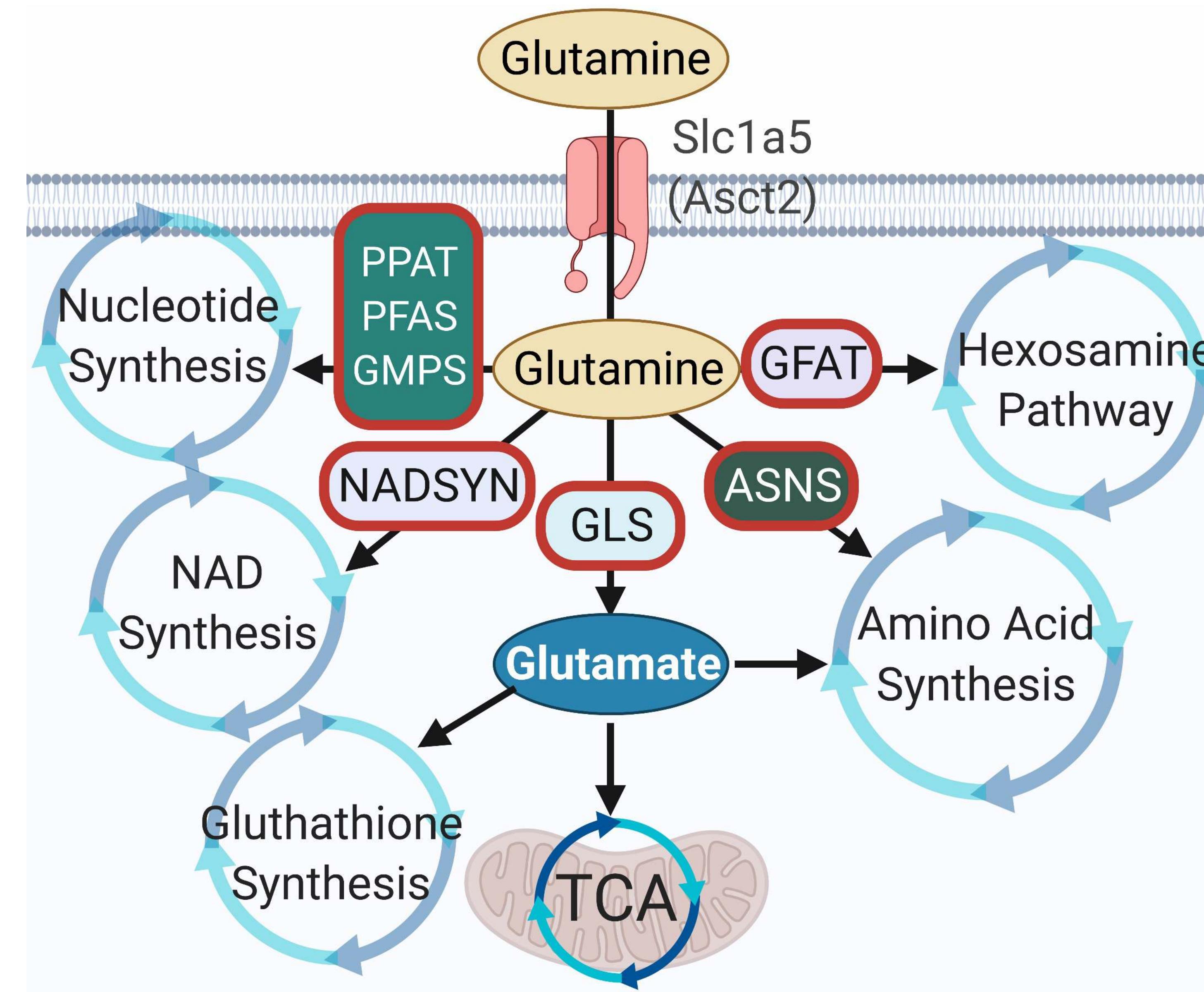
Heme Synthesis

Wu et al., In preparation

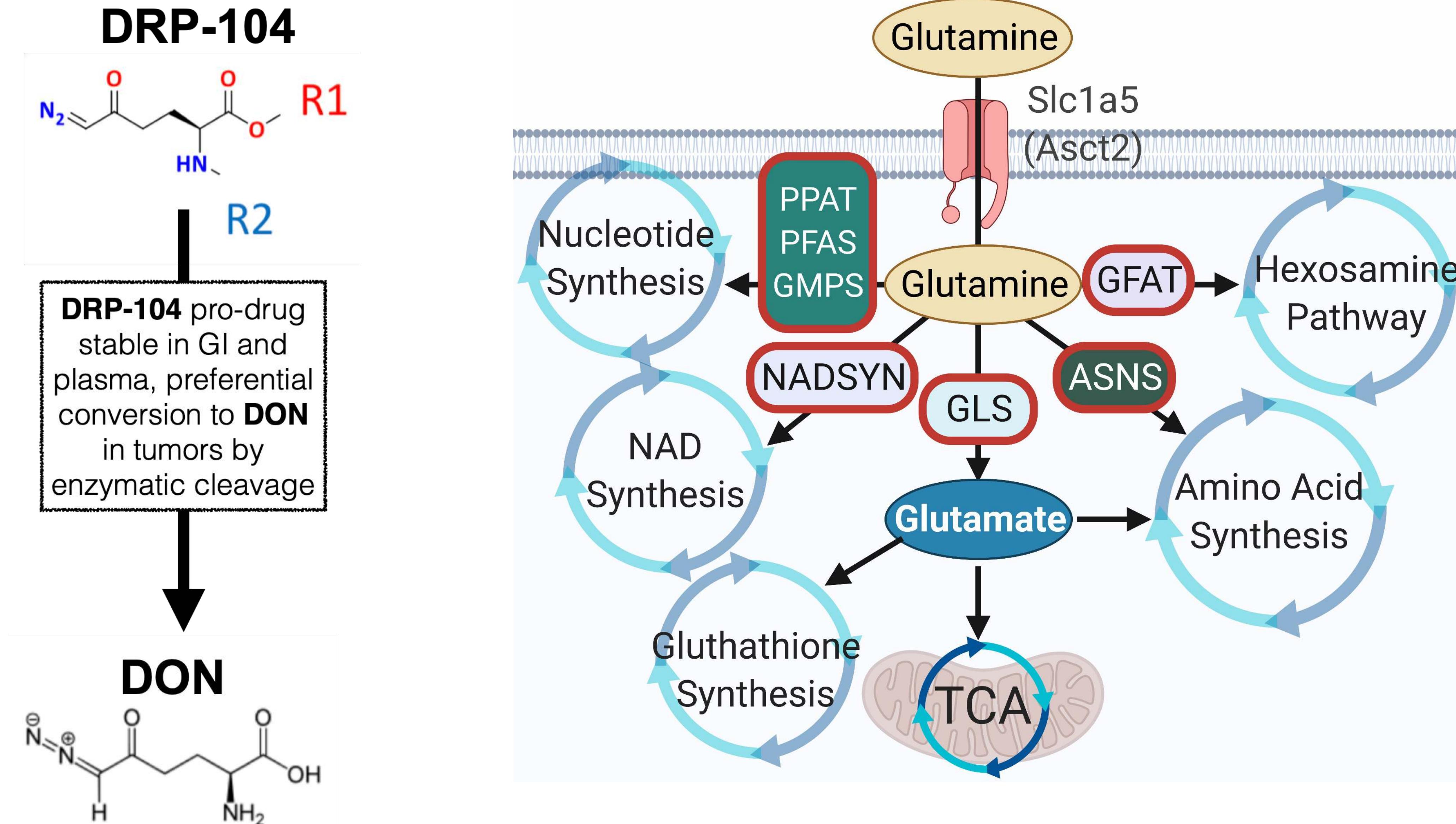
Low glutamate levels are a major bottleneck in *KEAP1* mutant tumors



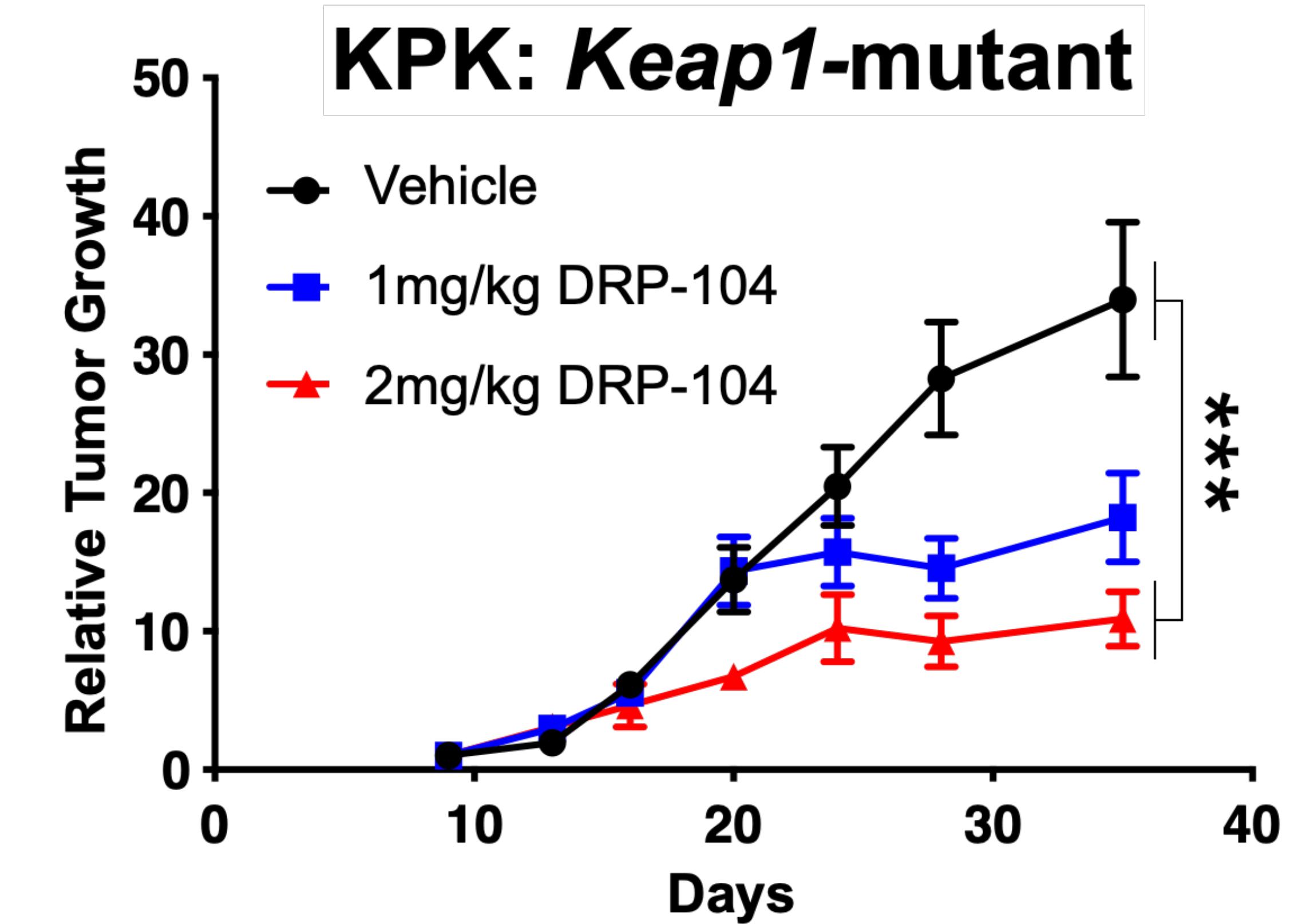
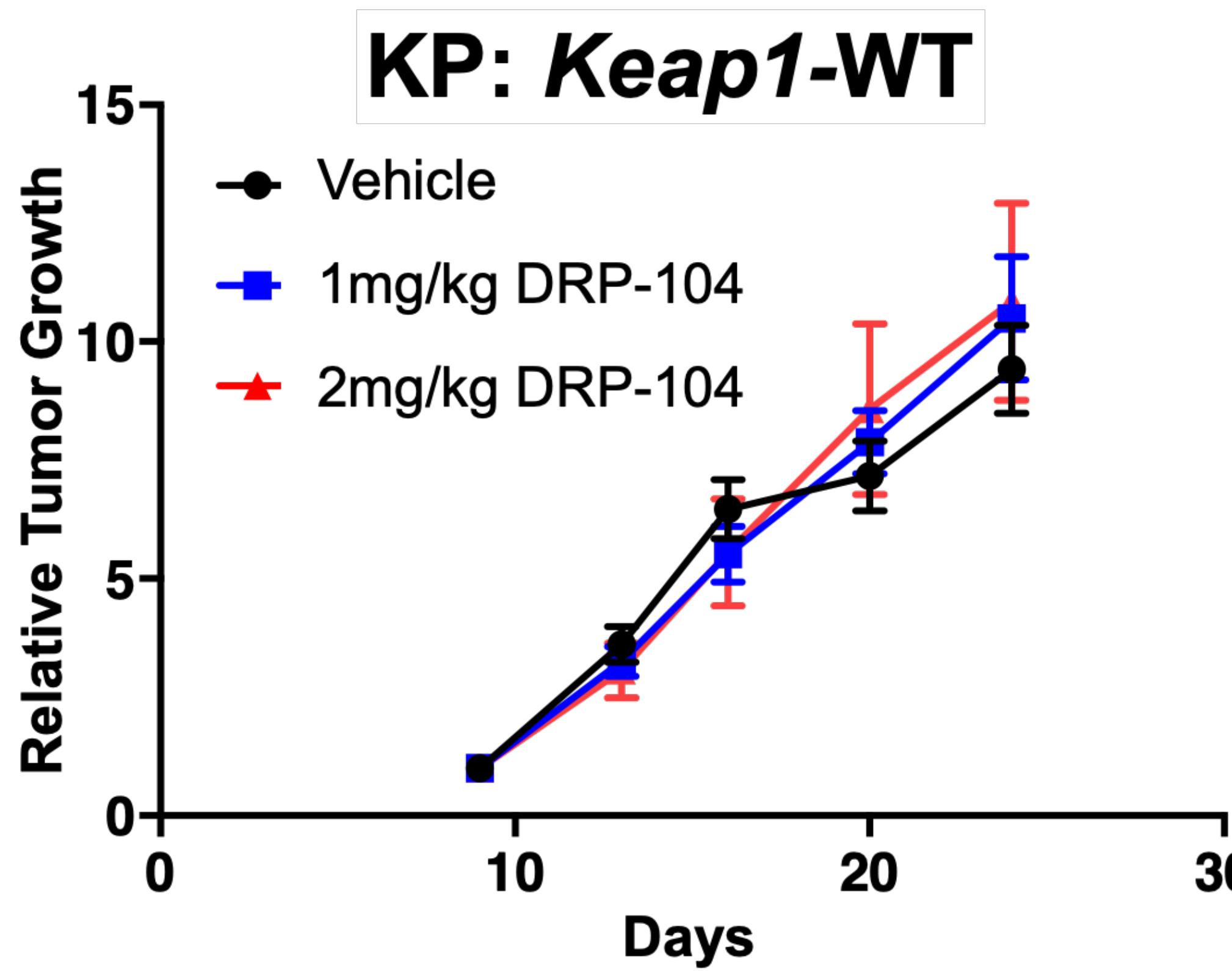
Glutaminase is only one of many glutamine-dependent metabolic enzymes



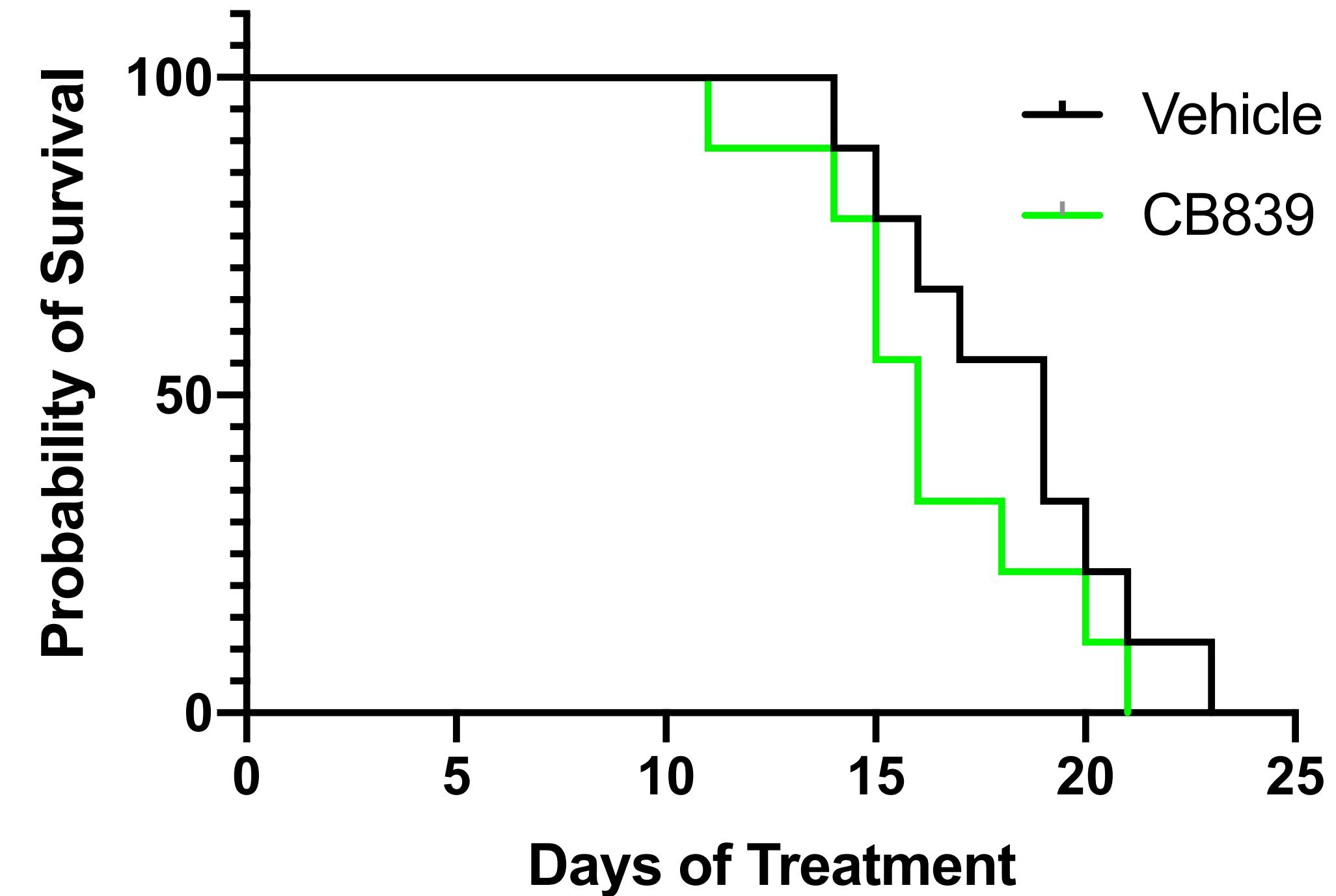
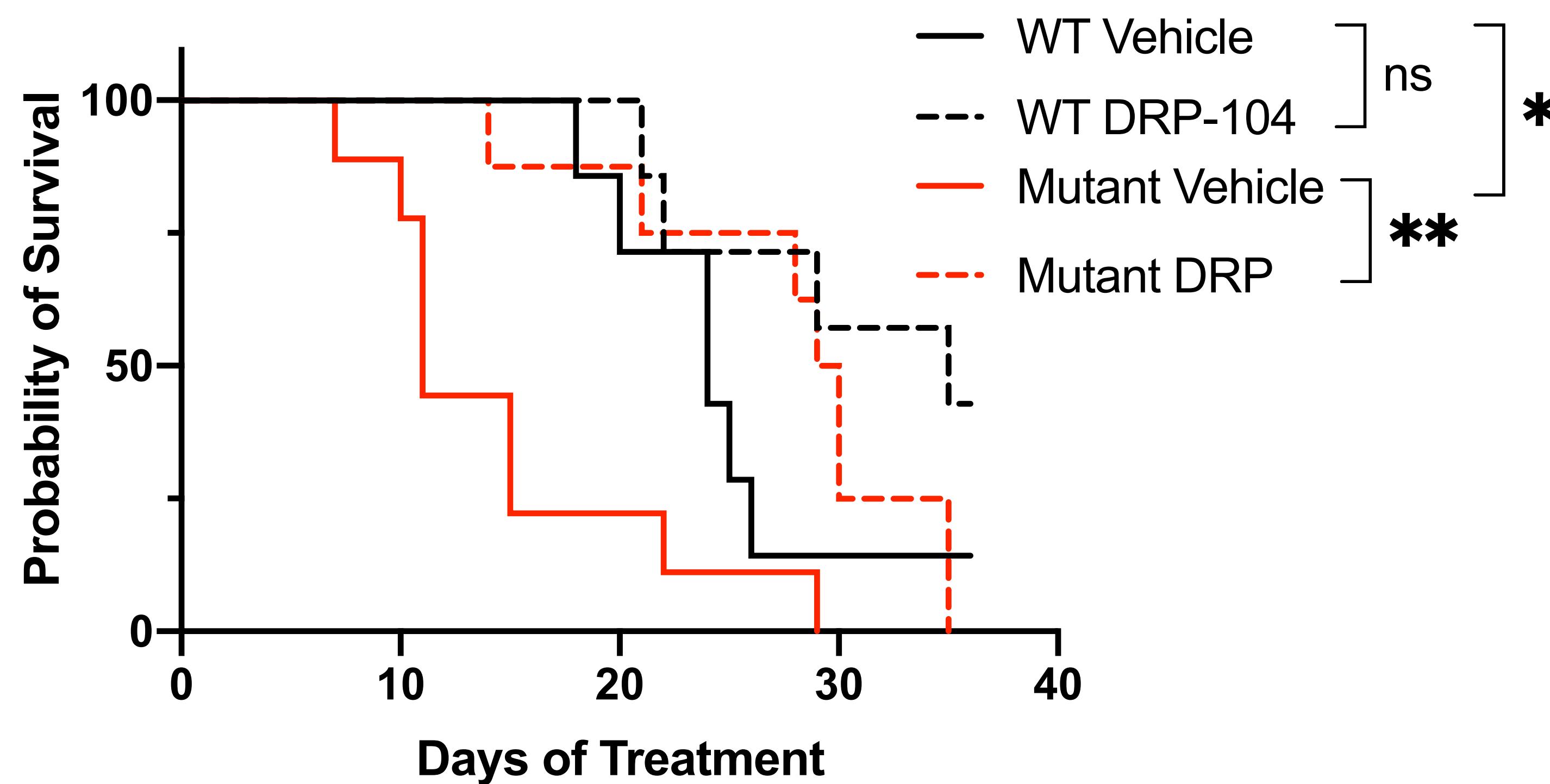
Novel glutamine antagonist (DRP-104) can inhibit all glutamine-dependent enzymes



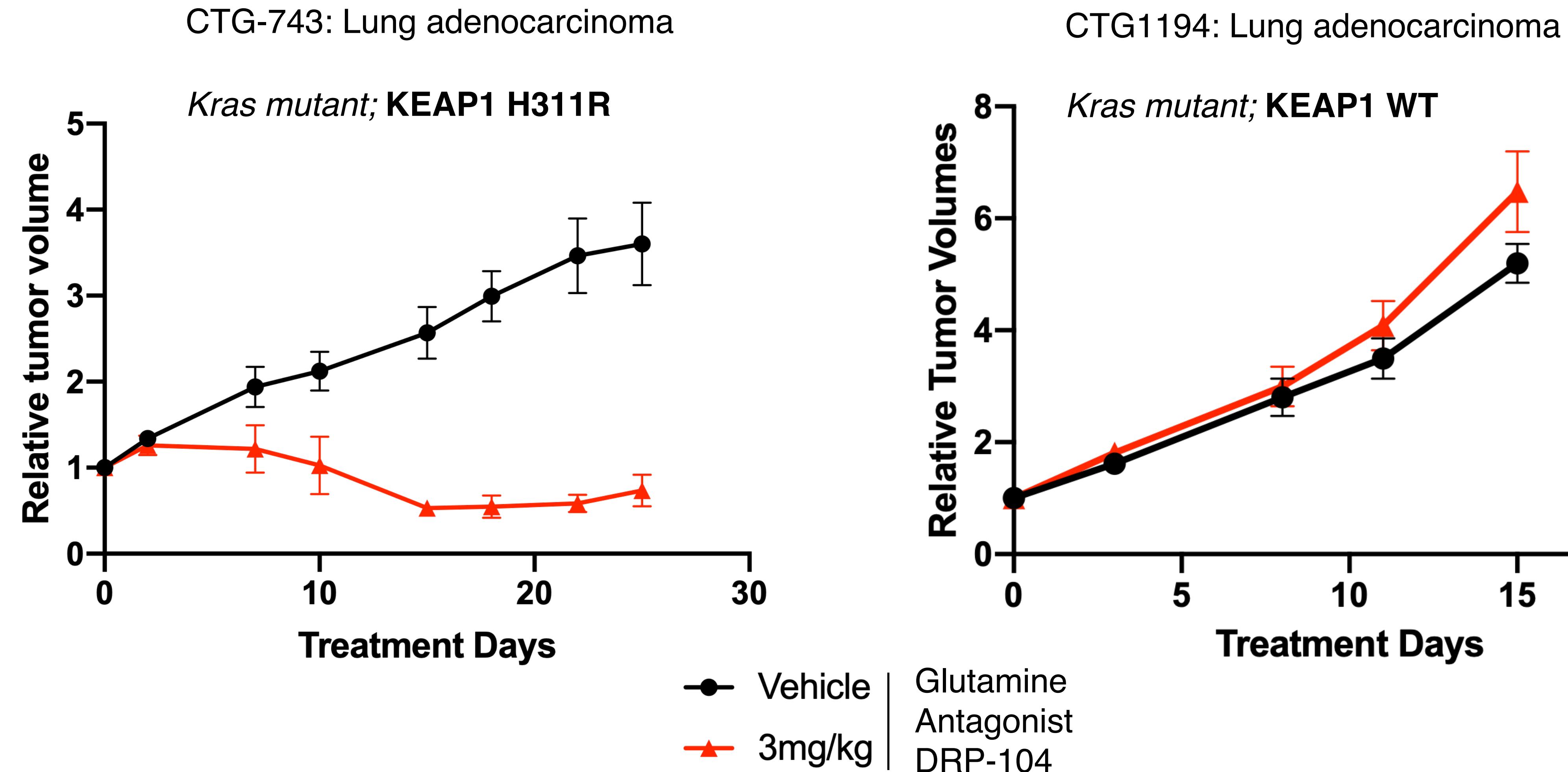
DRP-104 demonstrates anti-tumor activity in *KEAP1* mutant Lung Adenocarcinoma mouse models



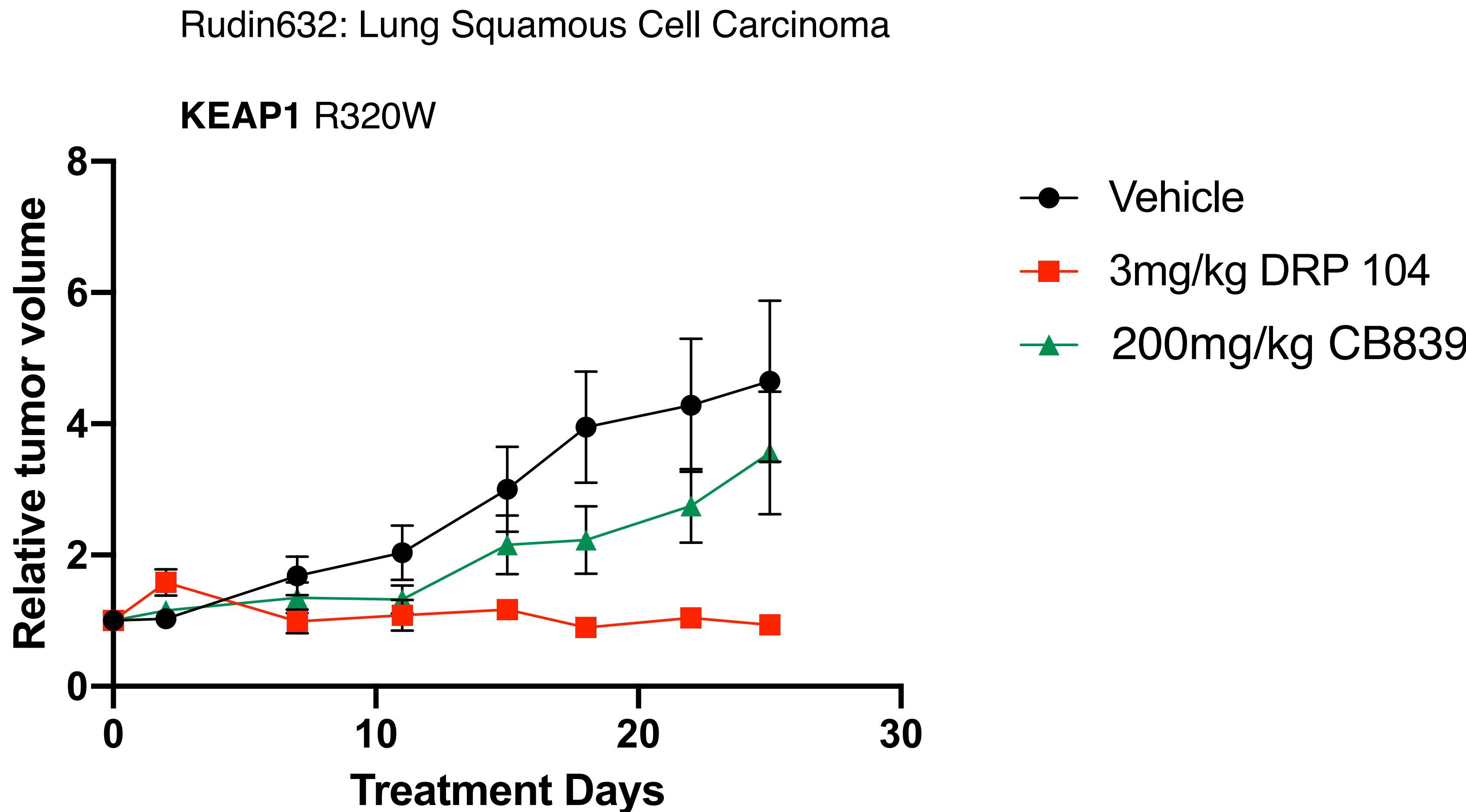
DRP-104 extends survival in *KEAP1* mutant Lung Adenocarcinoma mouse models



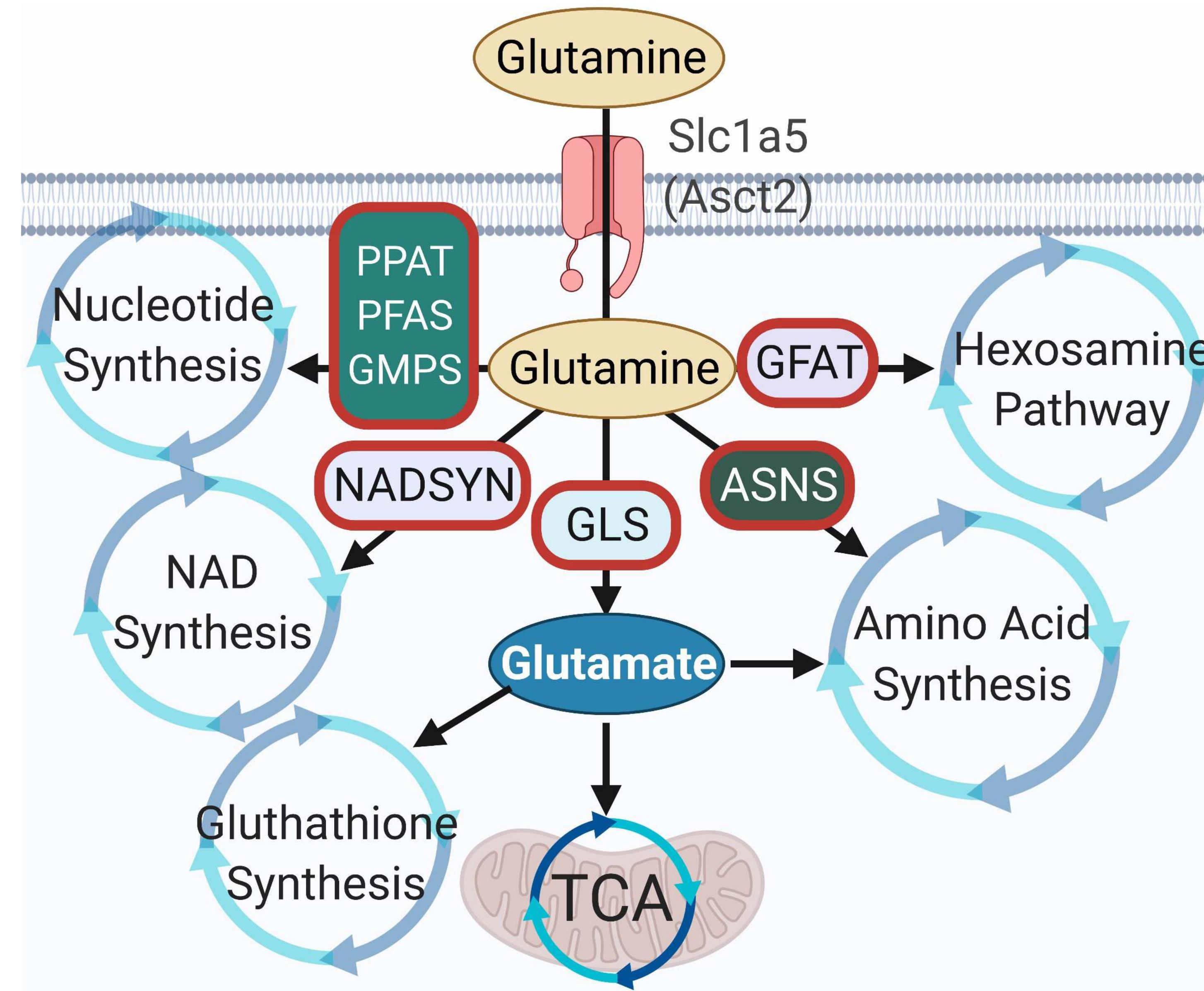
DRP-104 demonstrates anti-tumor activity in *KEAP1* mutant Lung Adenocarcinoma PDX models



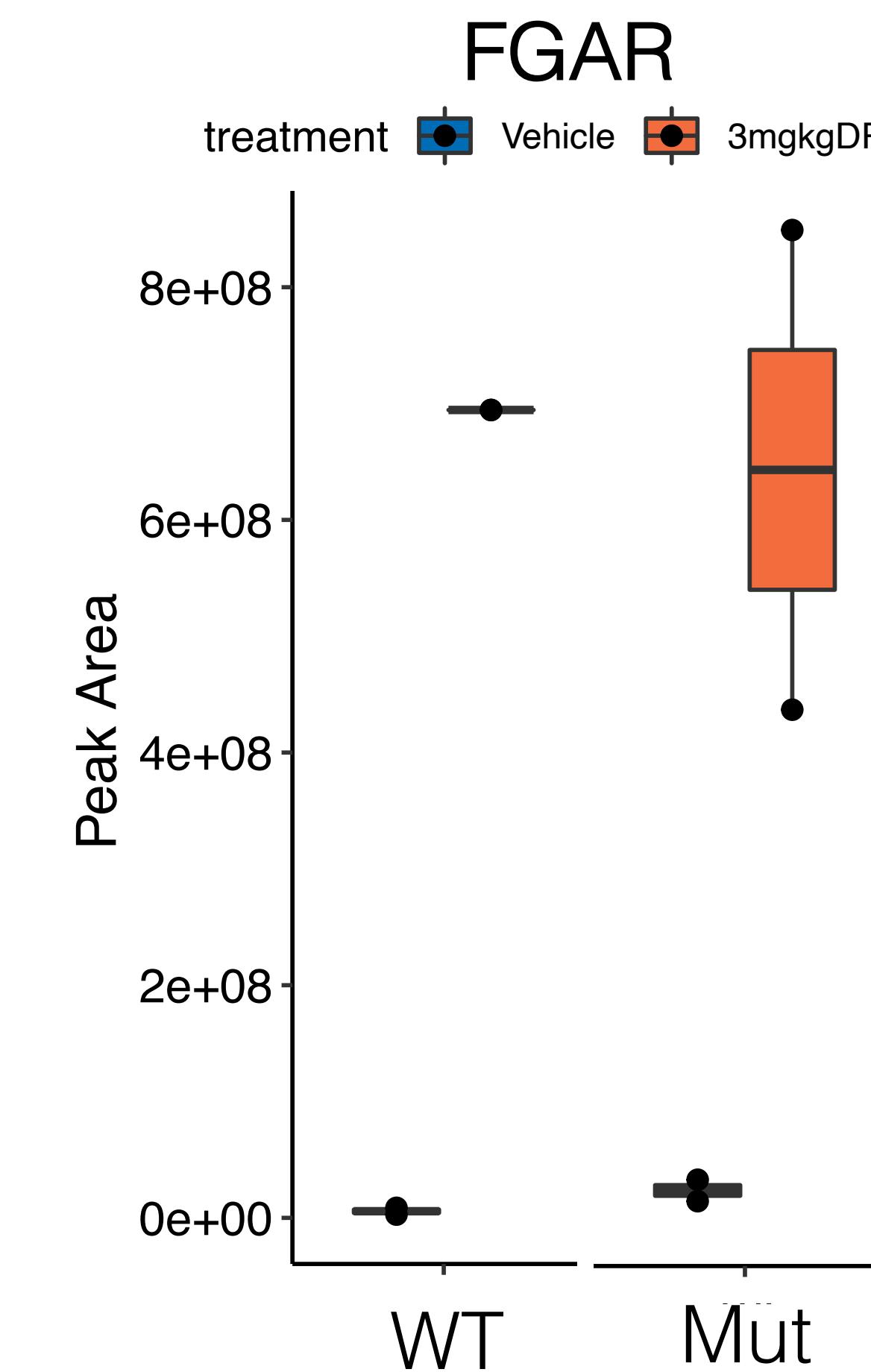
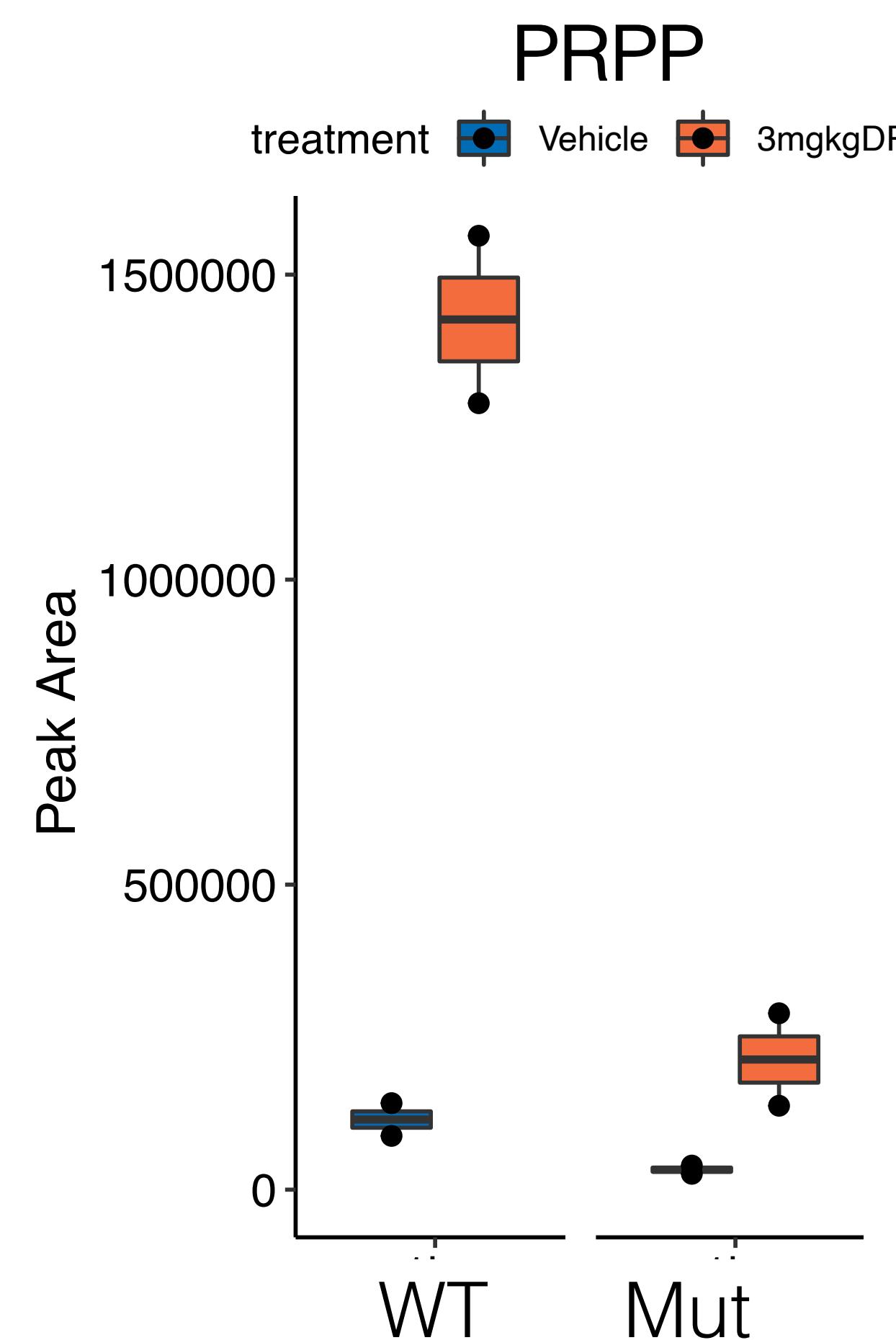
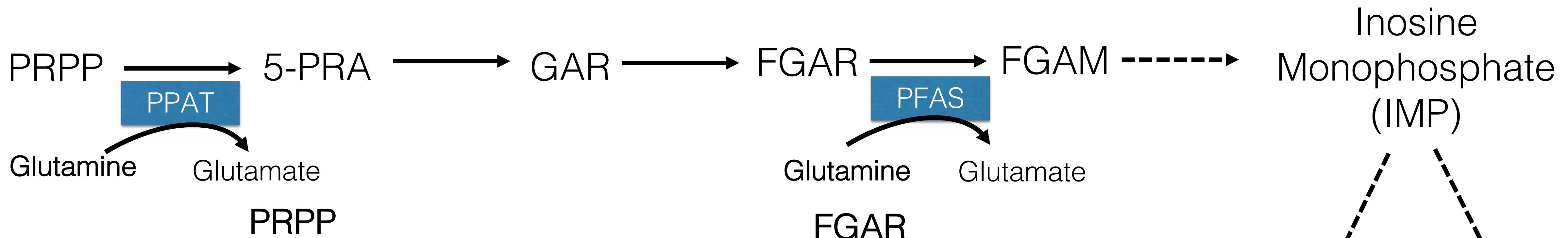
DRP-104 demonstrates superior anti-tumor activity compared to GLS1 inhibition in *KEAP1* mutant Squamous Cell Carcinoma PDX models



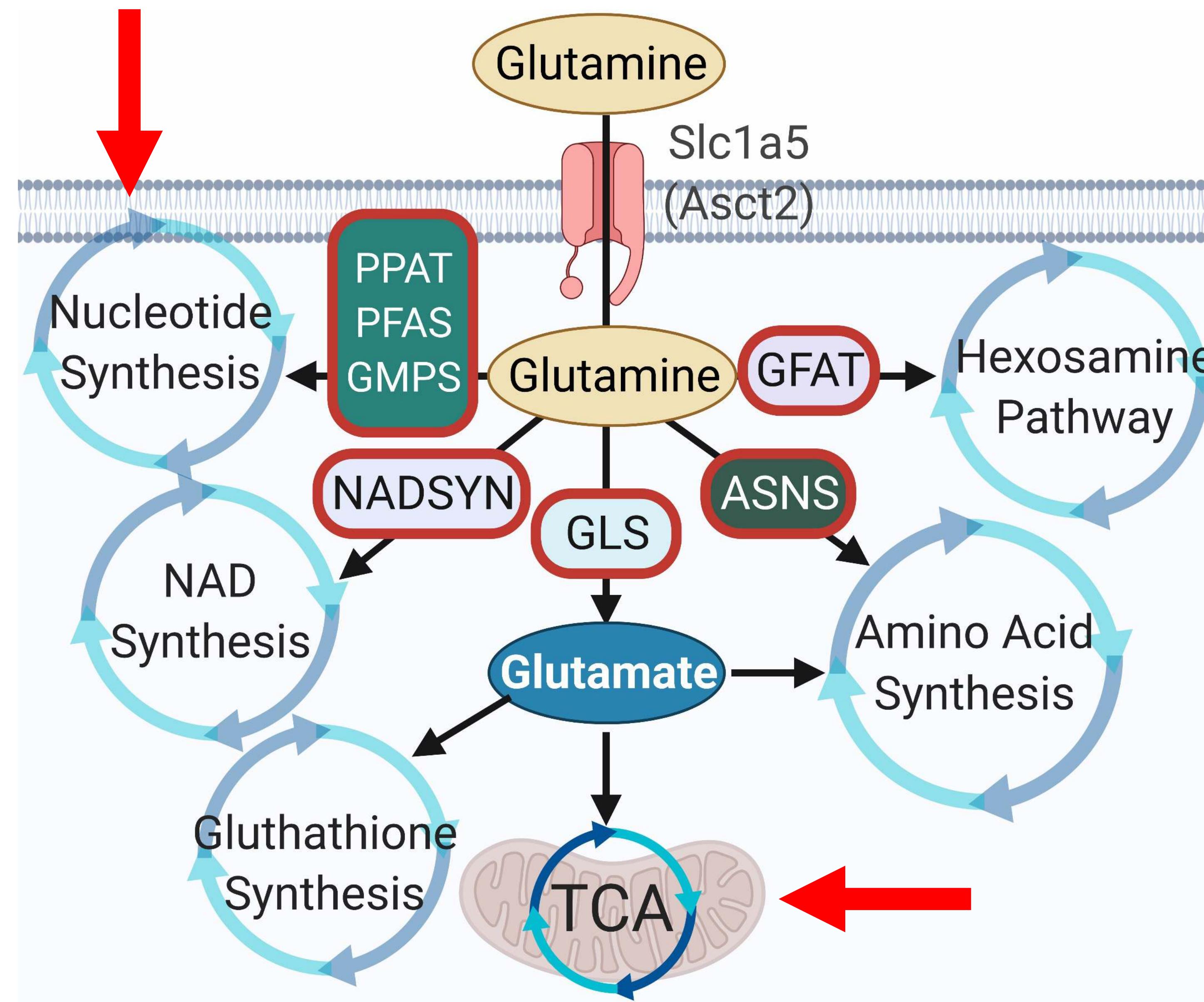
Which glutamine-dependent reactions are inhibited by DRP-104?



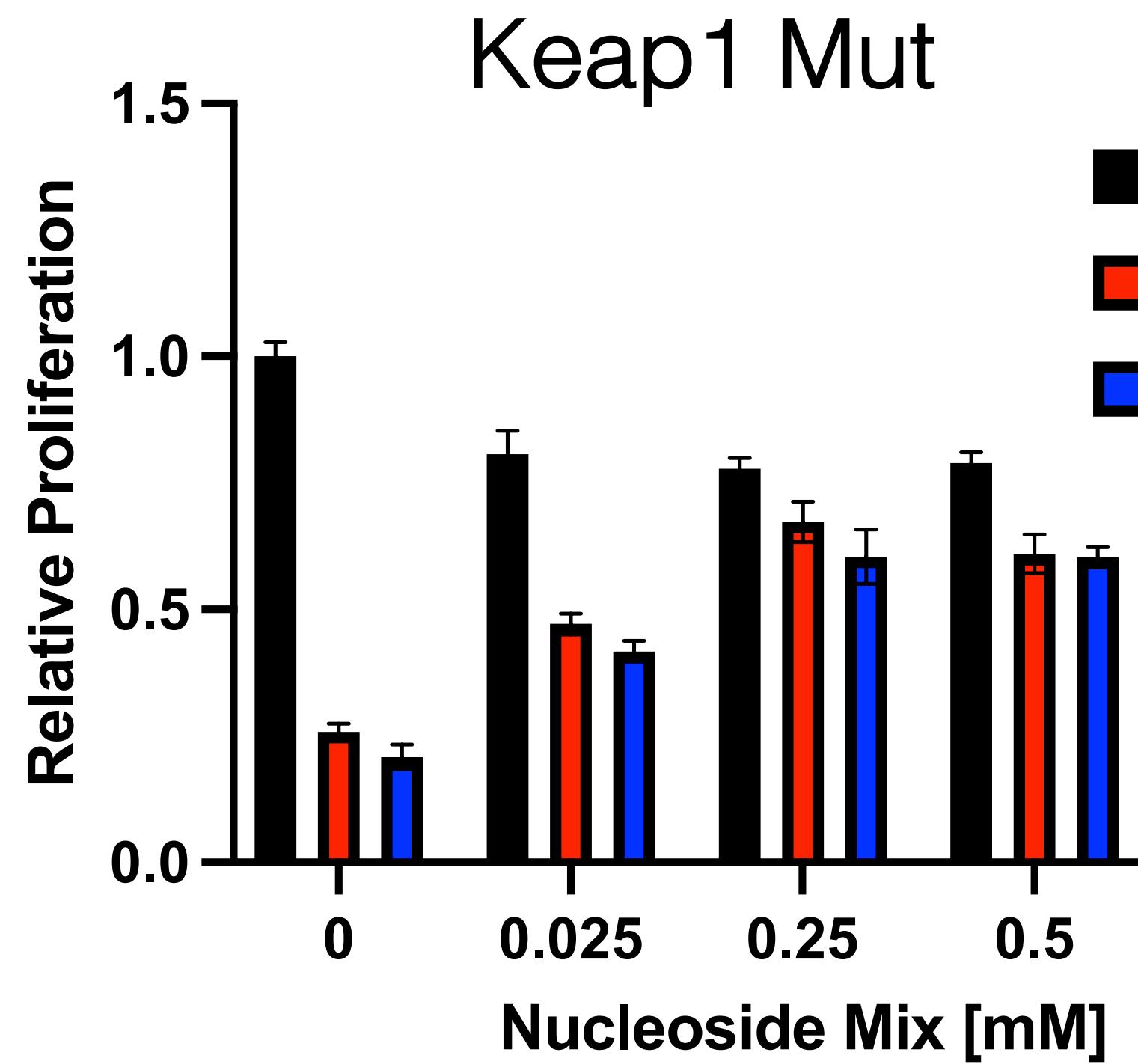
DRP-104 suppresses multiple steps of nucleotide/purine synthesis



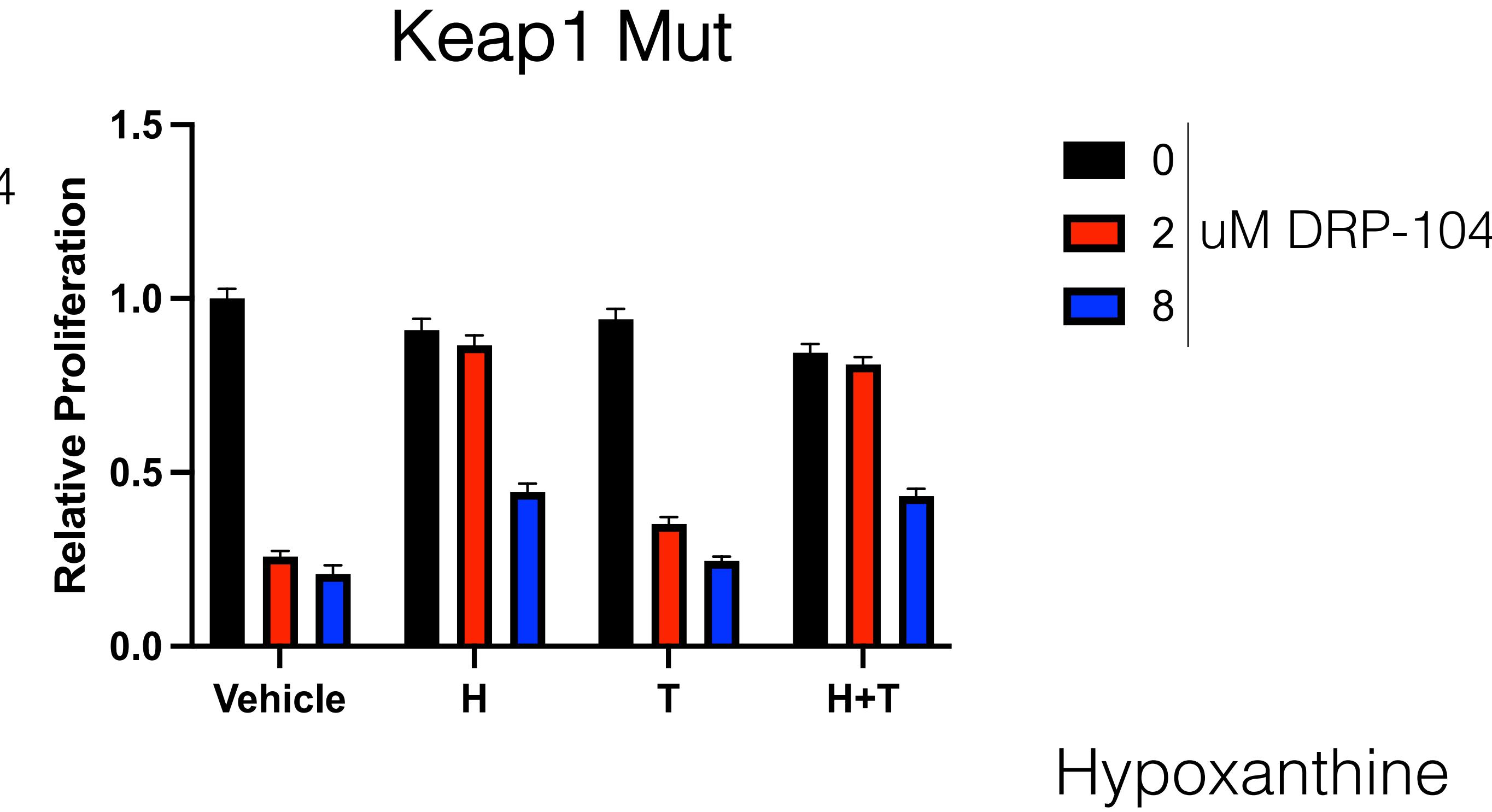
Can metabolite supplementation rescue DRP-104 sensitivity?



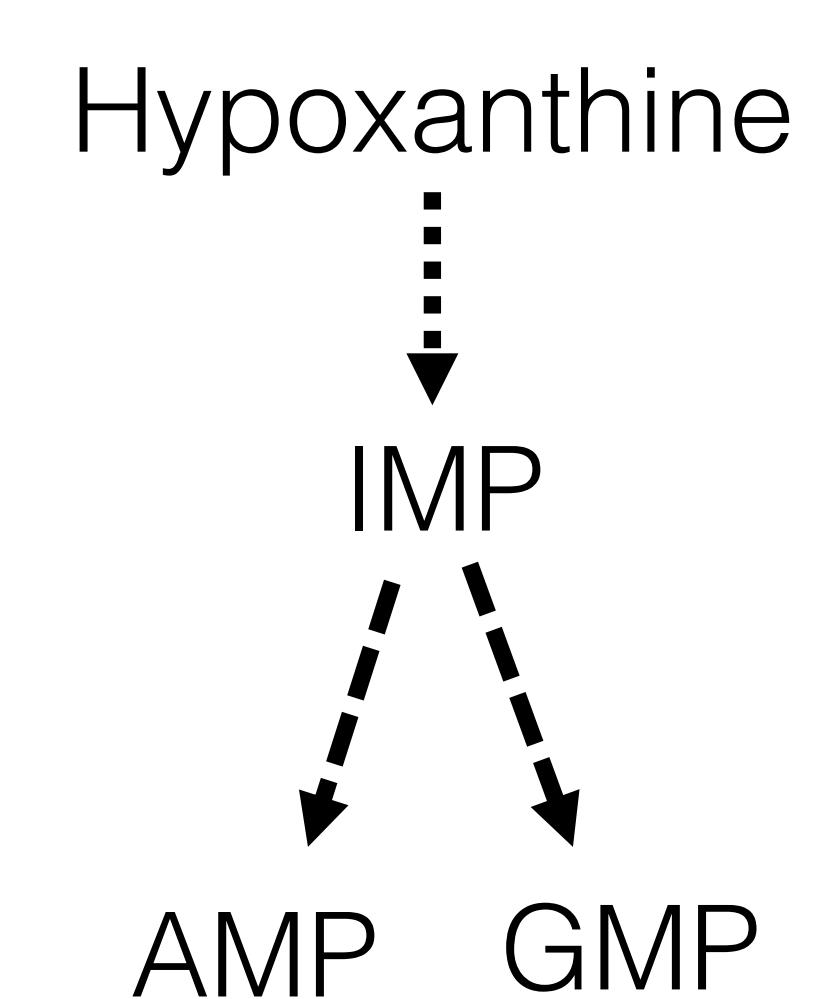
Nucleotide and purine supplementation rescues DRP-104 sensitivity



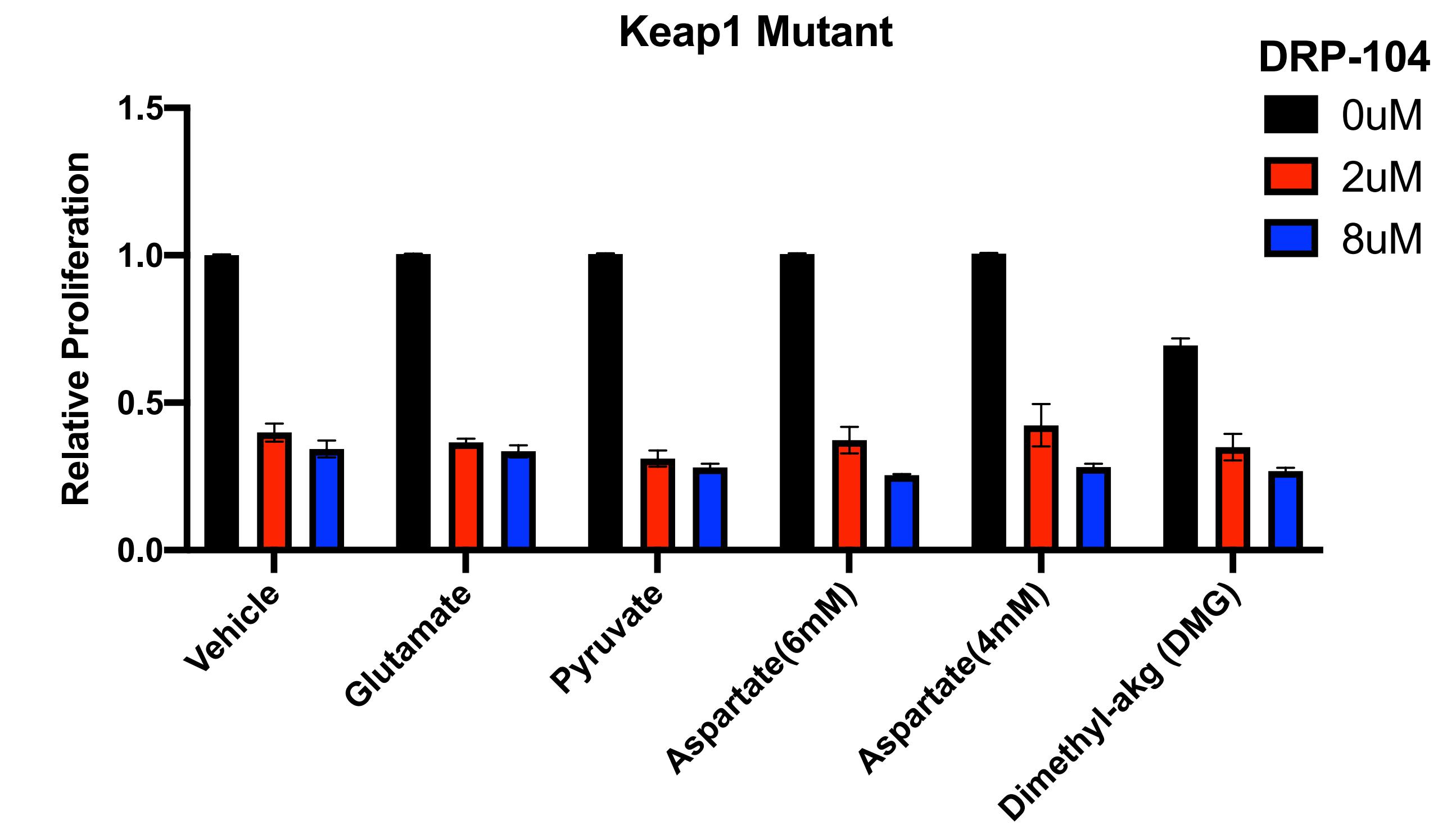
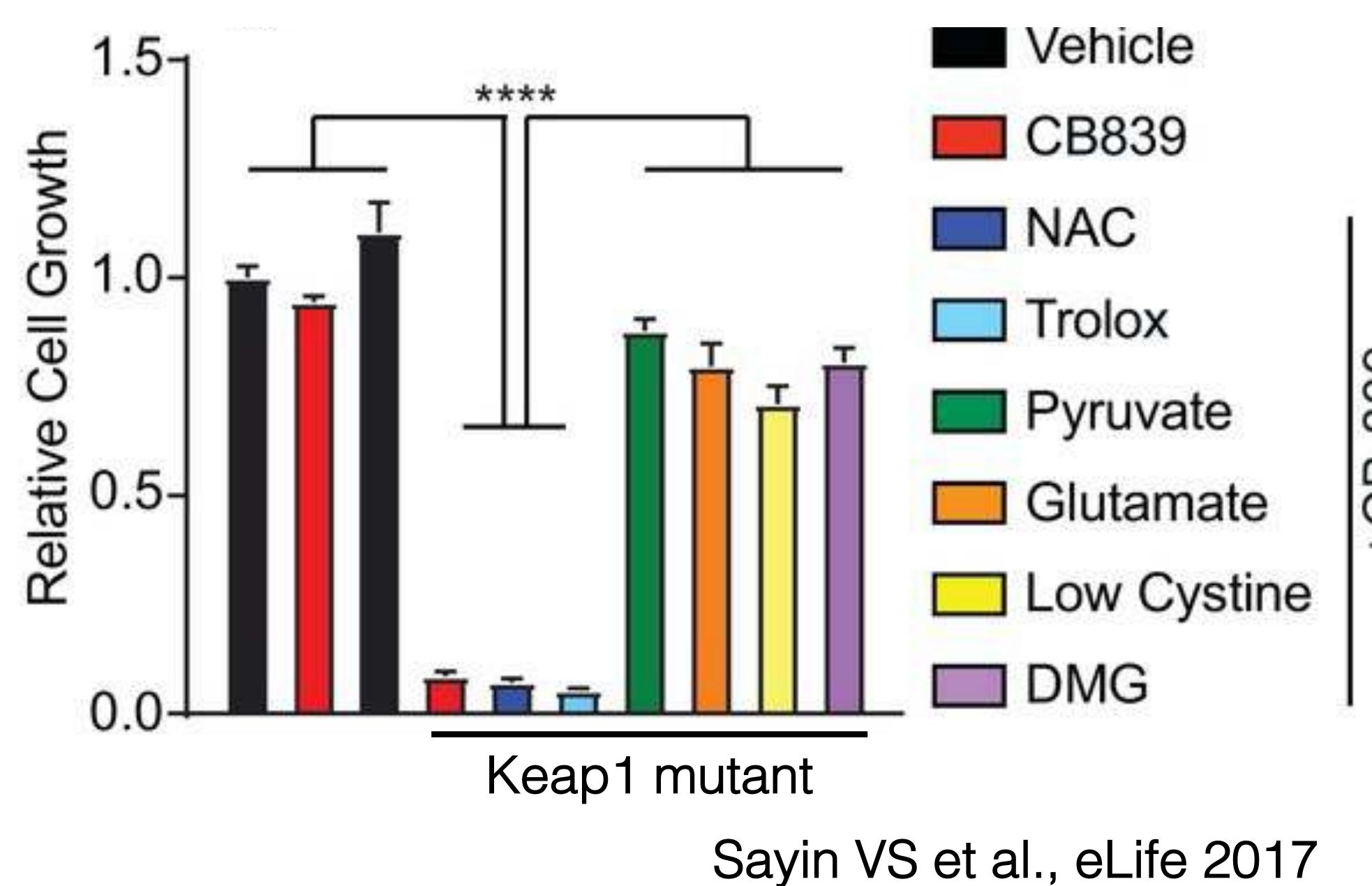
Nucleoside Mix:
Cytidine, Hypoxanthine,
Uridine, Thymidine,
Guanosine, Adenosine



H – Hypoxanthine (20uM) fuels purines
T – Thymidine (16uM) fuels pyrimidines

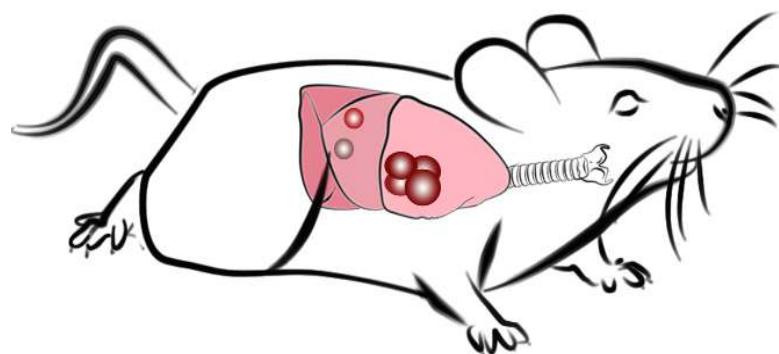


TCA cycle carbon fuels do not rescue DRP-104 sensitivity but they do rescue CB-839



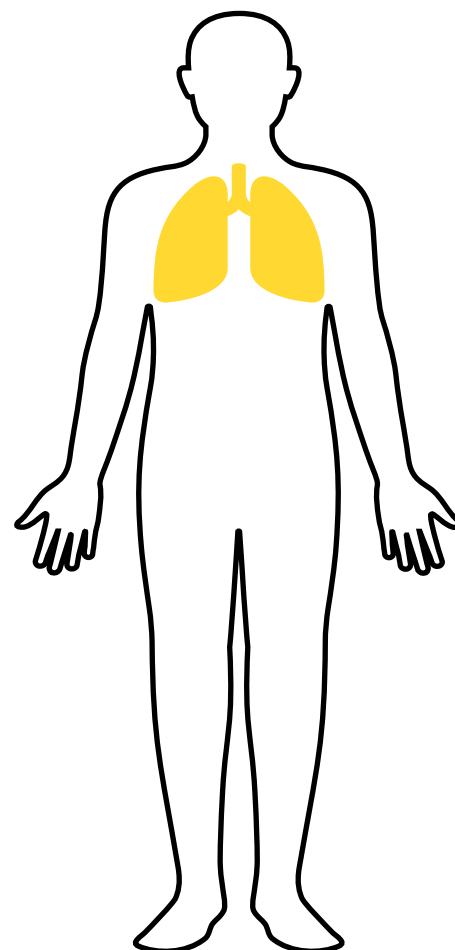
Summary and Clinical Trial

Pre-clinical studies demonstrating efficacy of DRP-104 in *KEAP1* mutant tumors:



- Validation of target in *in vivo* using multiple NSCLC PDX models and syngeneic cancer models
- DRP-104 demonstrates better efficacy than CB-839 in multiple models
- DRP-104 broadly inhibits all 10 glutamine metabolizing enzymes.
- In *KEAP1* mutant tumors, DRP-104 robustly inhibits nucleotide/purine metabolism

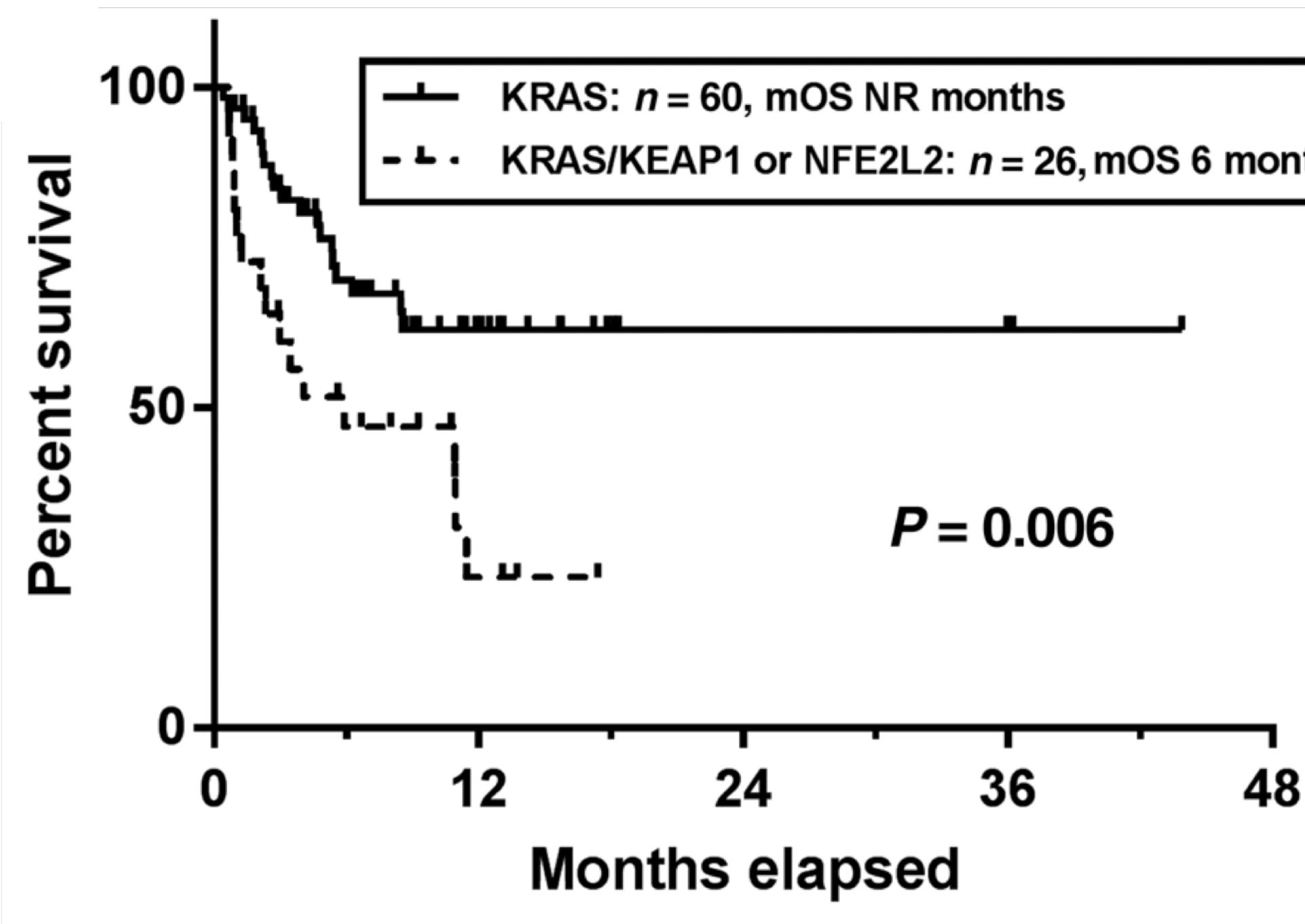
NCT04471415: First-in-human phase 1/2a Study of DRP-104 as Single Agent in KEAP1/NRF2-mutant NSCLC is ongoing



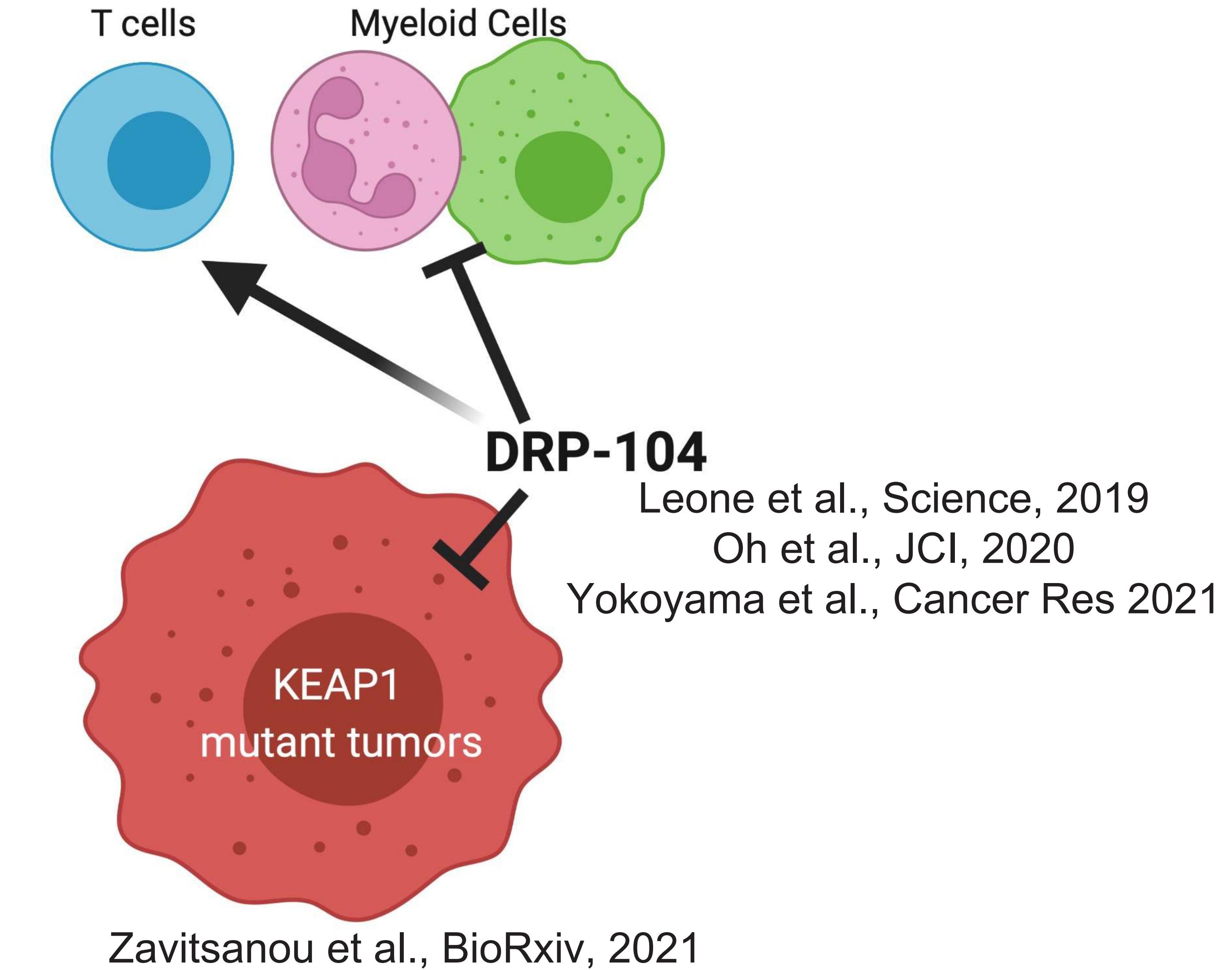
Biomarkers for enrollment to phase 2 trial:

- Genetic (e.g. *KEAP1* mutation)
- Tumor tissue staining (e.g. *NQO1* stain)
- Transcriptome (Nanostring-based NRF2 target set)

DRP-104 may overcome checkpoint inhibitor resistance in *KEAP1* mutant patients



Arbour et al; *Clinical Cancer Research* 2018



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